



INTERMODAL PORTED TN IDENTIFICATION SERVICE AGREEMENT

This Intermodal Ported TN Identification Service Agreement (“**Agreement**”) is entered into this ____ day of _____, 200__ (the “**Effective Date**”) by and between NeuStar, Inc., a Delaware corporation with a principal place of business at 46000 Center Oak Plaza, Sterling, VA, 20166 USA, (“**NeuStar**”) and _____ (“**Customer**”), with a principal place of business at _____ (individually a “**Party**” and collectively the “**Parties**”).

Explanatory Statements

A. The United States Federal Communications Commission (the “**FCC**”) has by order implementing the Telephone Consumer Protection Act of 1991 (the “**TCPA**”) adopted rules, including those set forth in 47 C.F.R. Sect. 64.1200, (together with the TCPA, the “**TCPA Rules**”), prohibiting the initiation of telephone calls (other than a call made for emergency purposes or made with the prior express consent of the called party) using automatic telephone dialing systems or an artificial or prerecorded voice to telephone numbers assigned to a paging service, cellular telephone service, specialized mobile radio service, or other radio common carrier service, or any service for which the called party is charged for the call (referred to herein as “**TCPA Prohibited Conduct**”).

B. NeuStar operates as the Number Portability Administration Center (**NPAC**) Administrator under agreements (the “**Master Agreements**”) with the North American Portability Management, LLC (the “**NAPM**”).

C. Customer desires to receive certain NPAC data, as further defined below, from NeuStar as the NPAC Administrator for the sole purposes of either

(I) avoid engaging in TCPA Prohibited Conduct by verifying whether TNs are assigned to a paging service, cellular telephone service, specialized mobile radio service, or other radio common carrier service, or any service for which the called party is charged for the call; or

(II) disclosing, selling, assigning, leasing or otherwise providing the TN Ports to a third party that itself qualifies as a “Customer” under an Intermodal Ported TN Identification Services Agreement for the sole purpose of avoiding TCPA Prohibited Conduct by verifying whether TNs are assigned to a paging service, cellular telephone service, specialized mobile radio service, or other radio common carrier service, or any service for which the called party is charged for the call.

D. NeuStar desires to provide to Customer certain NPAC data in accordance with this Agreement and under authority of NeuStar’s Master Agreements with the NAPM.

Terms and Conditions

1. DEFINITIONS. Capitalized terms and phrases used in this Agreement shall have the meanings set forth herein. Terms that are not defined herein are defined in the context in which they are used and have the meanings there stated.

2. INCORPORATION. The Explanatory Statements set forth above are hereby incorporated herein by reference.

3. SERVICES. NeuStar shall provide an intermodal ported telephone identification service (the “**Service**”) to Customer in accordance with this Agreement. The Service shall consist of NeuStar making available, as the NPAC Administrator, two (2) files consisting of lists of intermodal ports of telephone numbers (“**TNs**”) since November 24, 2003, segregated between wireline to wireless ports and wireless to wireline ports (“**Intermodal Ports**”) for each of the of the seven (7) regions of the NPAC. The data elements of such Intermodal Ports shall consist exclusively of TNs, and no other data elements. NeuStar shall update the files on a daily basis. NeuStar shall provide the Service on a password secure Web/FTP site for downloading by Customer. Customer may not under any circumstance have direct access to the NPAC or any other data elements not expressly set forth herein.

4. PERMITTED USES.

4.1. **Conditions.** Customer acknowledges and agrees that any rights it may have under this Agreement are subject to, among other provisions, and without limitation, NeuStar’s ability to continue providing Intermodal Ports as part of the Service, as set forth in Section 7.5 (Special Suspension and/or Termination). Customer further acknowledges that any rights it may have hereunder are subject to and conditioned upon, among other provisions, and without limitation, on

Customer's representations and warranties under Section 11.1 (Customer) and strict adherence to Customer's obligations with respect to permitted uses under this Article 4 (Permitted Uses), the restrictions set forth in Article 5 (Restrictions), the qualification requirements under Article 6 (Qualification), and payment under Article 8 (Compensation). Moreover, Customer acknowledges and agrees that its receipt and use of the Intermodal Ports as part of the Service hereunder is subject to, and conditioned upon, among other provisions, and without limitation, the express disclaimers concerning the sufficiency and adequacy of the Service in complying with the TCPA, as set forth in Section 11.2 (Disclaimers).

4.2. **Customer Use.** Subject to the Restrictions set forth in Article 5 (Restrictions), the qualifications under Article 6 (Qualification) Customer may, except as provided in Section 4.3 (Limited Resale) use the Service for the sole purposes of avoiding TCPA Prohibited Conduct (as defined in the Explanatory Statements above) by verifying whether TNs are assigned to a paging service, cellular telephone service, specialized mobile radio service, or other radio common carrier service, or any service for which the called party is charged for the call.

4.3. **Limited Resale.** Customer may disclose, sell, assign, lease or otherwise provide (a "**Limited Resale Right**") to a third party the Intermodal Ports, as set forth in Article 3 (Services), to permit such third party itself to avoid engaging in TCPA Prohibited Conduct by verifying whether TNs are assigned to a paging service, cellular telephone service, specialized mobile radio service, or other radio common carrier service, or any service for which the called party is charged for the call; provided, however, that such third party (referred to as a "**Second Tier Customer**") itself qualifies as a "Customer" and has executed an Intermodal Ported TN Identification Service Agreement with NeuStar. Any Limited Resale Right under this Section 4.3 is contingent upon Customer executing a written agreement with all its Second Tier Customers, which agreement shall include terms and conditions no less restrictive than those set forth in this Agreement. In no event may a Second Tier Customer exercise, or a Customer allow a Second Tier Customer to exercise, the Limited Resale Right of this Section 4.3.

5. RESTRICTIONS.

5.1. **Confidentiality & Ownership.** The Intermodal Ports, and any information provided from the NPAC or as part of the Service, shall remain the Confidential Information and exclusive property of its respective owners.

5.2. **Prohibited Actions.** Customer and any Second Tier Customer are absolutely prohibited, subject to damages and injunctive relief, from (a) disclosing, selling, assigning, leasing or otherwise providing to any third party, except as expressly set forth in Section 4.3, the Intermodal Ports, including to a local service management system or other third party or public database, or (b) commercially exploiting the Intermodal Ports in any way, including by way of example and not limitation, for resale or marketing purposes.

5.3. **Compliance with Laws.** Customer and any Second Tier Customer shall comply with all applicable laws, orders and regulations applicable to this Agreement, including those applicable to the NPAC Administrator, the NPAC, the NAPM, and the Intermodal Ports.

6. QUALIFICATION.

6.1. **Application.** In order to qualify as a Customer, an applicant is first required to complete an application in which the applicant identifies the data it is requesting, the intended use of the Intermodal Ports to be received through the Service, and, if applicable, all Second Tier Customers to whom applicant intends to disclose, sell, assign, lease or otherwise provide the requested data. An applicant may execute an Intermodal Ported TN Identification Service Agreement only if NeuStar determines, based upon a good-faith, reasonable interpretation of the information provided by such applicant, that the applicant qualifies as a "Customer" under an Intermodal Ported TN Identification Service Agreement and such applicant is otherwise not already a Second Tier Customer and no Second Tier Limited Customer identified in its application is already itself a direct "Customer" under an Intermodal Ported TN Identification Service Agreement. If NeuStar cannot confirm whether an applicant qualifies as a "Customer" for purposes of an Intermodal Ported TN Identification Service Agreement, NeuStar may refer such application to the NAPM for its decision before entering into an the Intermodal Ported TN ID Service Agreement with such applicant, which decision shall be binding.

6.2. **Continued Qualification Process.** Upon the anniversary date of the execution of this Agreement, Customer shall certify to NeuStar the following: (a) that it is in full compliance with the terms and conditions of this Agreement, (b) that it intends in the upcoming year to continue to comply with the terms and conditions of this Agreement and (c) if it is providing Intermodal Ports to Second Tier Customers, (1) that all such Second Tier Customers have agreed to use the User Data only to avoid engaging in TCPA Prohibited Conduct by verifying whether TNs are assigned to a paging service, cellular telephone service, specialized mobile radio service, or other radio common carrier service, or any service

for which the called party is charged for the call and (2) either that the identity of those Second Tier Customers has not changed since the later of the original execution of this Agreement or the last preceding certification, or listing the additions and deletions to that list of Second Tier Customers.

6.3. **Process.** NeuStar may establish any reasonable application process under Section 6.1 (Application) or qualification process under Section 6.2 (Continued Qualification Process), including without limitation an online process.

7. TERM & TERMINATION.

7.1. **Term.** This Agreement shall commence on the Effective Date and shall continue for twelve (12) months thereafter (the “Term”), unless otherwise earlier terminated in accordance with this Agreement. In order to receive the Service after the expiration of the Term, Customer shall apply for and execute a new Intermodal Ported TN Identification Service Agreement.

7.2. **Default Termination.** In the event that Customer commits a material breach of any obligation hereunder, NeuStar may, by giving written notice to Customer, immediately suspend or terminate this Agreement. For the purposes of this Section, and by way of example and not limitation, the following shall be considered a material breach of an obligation under this Agreement:

- (a) any representation or warranty made by Customer which was or turns out to be incorrect in any respect;
- (b) non-payment by Customer;
- (c) failure by Customer to comply with its obligations under Article 4 (Permitted Uses) or the restrictions in Article 5 (Restrictions);
- (d) failure by Customer to incorporate terms and conditions no less restrictive than those set forth herein in agreements with Second Tier Customers; and
- (e) failure by Customer to deliver an accurate certification to NeuStar in accordance with Article 6 (Qualification), or if NeuStar determines, by reason of the certification or otherwise, that Customer no longer qualifies as a “Customer”.

The foregoing notwithstanding, NeuStar may pursue any legal remedies it may have under applicable law or principles of equity relating to such breach and subject to the terms of this Section.

7.3. **Convenience Termination.** Customer may terminate this Agreement for its convenience, upon sixty (60) days prior written notice.

7.4. **Insolvency.** Either Party may immediately terminate this Agreement if the other Party (a) becomes or is declared insolvent or bankrupt; (c) is the subject of any proceeding related to its liquidation or insolvency (whether voluntarily or involuntarily) which is not dismissed within ninety (90) Days; or (d) makes an assignment for the benefit of creditors.

7.5. **Special Suspension and/or Termination.** Customer hereby acknowledges and agrees that any rights NeuStar may have to provide the Service, and any rights Customer may have to receive the Service, including the Intermodal Ports, under this Agreement are subject to continued authority to do so under NeuStar’s Master Agreements with the NAPM, and any applicable laws, rules, orders and regulations. Therefore, NeuStar may suspend and/or terminate the Service and/or this Agreement without notice, and without liability of any kind, if required to do so under the Master Agreements or in accordance with applicable law, rule, order, or regulation. A suspension or termination by NeuStar of this Agreement under this Section 7.5 may, but is not required to, be accompanied by an offer to execute an Intermodal Ported TN Identification Service Agreement containing new terms and conditions that comply with the Master Agreements and any applicable laws, rules and regulations.

7.6. **Effect.** Termination or expiration refers to the termination of the Parties’ respective commitments and obligations from and after the date of such termination or expiration, but does not relieve the Parties of their payment and other obligations incurred prior to the date of termination or expiration. Customer is not entitled to a refund of any unused portion of any payments made to NeuStar for the Service if this Agreement is terminated by Customer under Section 7.3 (Convenience Termination) or by NeuStar under Section 7.2 (Default Termination) or if the Service and/or the Agreement is suspended by NeuStar under Section 7.5 (Special Suspension and/or Termination).

8. COMPENSATION.

8.1. **Payment.** Customer shall pay to NeuStar, by way of pre-payment, the amounts set forth in and in accordance with Schedule 1 to this Agreement. If NeuStar finds it necessary to render an invoice to Customer hereunder for any reason, payment thereunder shall be due and payable no later than thirty (30) days after the date of the invoice. Any

amounts not paid when due shall be assessed interest at a monthly rate equal to one and one half percent (1.5%) or the maximum rate allowed by law, whichever is less, from the date the payment was due. If NeuStar commences legal proceedings to collect any payment due to it hereunder, Customer shall be responsible for and pay all reasonable attorney's fees, court costs and other reasonable collection expenses incurred by NeuStar.

8.2. **Taxes.** Unless specifically set forth in an invoice, all charges to Customer are calculated exclusive of any applicable federal, state or local use, excise, value-added, gross receipts, sales and privilege taxes, duties, universal service assessments or similar liabilities (other than general income or property taxes imposed on NeuStar) associated with the Service, whether charged to NeuStar, its suppliers or affiliates, customers or end user.

9. **INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY.** No right, including by way of license, title or interest, in intellectual property of any kind shall be deemed to have been granted by NeuStar to Customer, except as otherwise expressly authorized herein.

10. CONFIDENTIALITY.

10.1. **Confidential Information.** Customer Party acknowledges that as part of the Service it is receiving or otherwise has access to confidential or proprietary information ("**Confidential Information**") of NeuStar or third parties. Confidential Information shall mean all information, disclosed in any form, which (a) concerns the operations, plans, know-how, trade secrets, business affairs, personnel, customers or suppliers of NeuStar or any third party; (b) Customer knows or might reasonably expect is regarded by NeuStar or a third party as Confidential Information; (c) is designated as confidential, restricted, proprietary, or with similar designation; (d) concerns any of the terms or conditions or other facts with respect to this Agreement; and (e) the Service and any data provided by NeuStar from the NPAC, including the TN Ports.

10.2. **Exclusions.** Confidential Information excludes any information that can be demonstrated (a) at the time of disclosure, was in the public domain or in the possession of the receiving party; (b) after disclosure, is published or otherwise becomes part of the public domain through no fault of the receiving party; (c) was received after disclosure from a third party who had a lawful right to disclose such information to the receiving party without any obligation to restrict its further use or disclosure; (d) was independently developed by the receiving party without reference to Confidential Information of the disclosing party; or (e) was required to be disclosed to satisfy a legal requirement of a competent government body.

10.3. **Obligations.** Confidential Information shall remain the property of its owner. Customer shall use at least the same degree of care, but in any event no less than a reasonable degree of care, to prevent unauthorized disclosure of Confidential Information as it employs to avoid unauthorized disclosure of its own Confidential Information of a similar nature. In the event of any disclosure or loss of, or inability to account for, any Confidential Information, Customer shall promptly, and at its own expense notify NeuStar in writing, and take such actions as may be necessary and cooperate in all reasonable respects to minimize the violation and any damage resulting therefrom. If Customer receives a request to disclose Confidential Information, it shall immediately upon receiving such request, and to the extent that it may legally do so, advise NeuStar promptly and prior to making such disclosure in order that NeuStar, the NAPM, or the third party owner of such Confidential Information may interpose an objection to such disclosure, take action to assure confidential handling of the Confidential Information, or take such other action as it deems appropriate to protect the Confidential Information.

10.4. **Publicity.** Customer shall not identify, either expressly or by implication, NeuStar or use any of their trade names, trademarks, service marks, or other proprietary marks in any advertising, sales presentation, news releases, advertising, or other promotional or marketing materials without NeuStar's prior written consent.

11. REPRESENTATIONS, WARRANTIES & DISCLAIMERS.

11.1. **Customer.** Customer represents and warrants that:

- (a) it has submitted a complete, accurate and truthful application to NeuStar for qualifying as a "Customer" under this Agreement;
- (b) it intends to, and will, receive the TN Ports for the sole purposes of either:
- (c) avoid engaging in TCPA Prohibited Conduct by verifying whether TNs are assigned to a paging service, cellular telephone service, specialized mobile radio service, or other radio common carrier service, or any service for which the called party is charged for the call; or



(d) disclosing, selling, assigning, leasing or otherwise providing the TN Ports to a third party that itself qualifies as a "Customer" under an Intermodal Ported TN Identification Services Agreement for the sole purpose of avoiding TCPA Prohibited Conduct by verifying whether TNs are assigned to a paging service, cellular telephone service, specialized mobile radio service, or other radio common carrier service, or any service for which the called party is charged for the call;

(e) it will only exercise the Limited Resale Right under Section 4.3 with respect to Second Tier Customers who have themselves executed an Intermodal Ported TN Identification Service Agreement with Neustar, and with whom Customer has entered into written agreements containing terms and conditions no less restrictive than those set forth herein;

11.2. Disclaimers.

(a) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE SPECIFICALLY SET FORTH HEREIN, ALL SERVICES PROVIDED HEREUNDER, INCLUDING THE TN PORTS AND ANY OTHER INFORMATION OR DATA FROM THE NPAC, ARE PROVIDED "AS IS" AND "AS AVAILABLE", AND NEITHER NEUSTAR NOR ITS AFFILIATES, OFFICERS, DIRECTORS, EMPLOYEES, AGENTS OR ASSIGNS MAKE ANY REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES TO CUSTOMER OR TO ANY OTHER THIRD PARTY INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, ITS OWN CUSTOMERS, WHETHER EXPRESS, IMPLIED OR STATUTORY, INCLUDING, BY WAY OF EXAMPLE AND NOT LIMITATION, WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR ANY PARTICULAR PURPOSE, TITLE AND NONINFRINGEMENT RELATING TO ANYTHING PROVIDED OR USED OR DESCRIBED HEREUNDER, ALL OF WHICH ARE HEREBY EXPRESSLY EXCLUDED AND DISCLAIMED.

(b) NEITHER NEUSTAR NOR ITS AFFILIATES, OFFICERS, DIRECTORS, EMPLOYEES, AGENTS OR ASSIGNS MAKE ANY REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES TO CUSTOMER OR TO ANY OTHER THIRD PARTY WITH RESPECT TO THE SUFFICIENCY OR ADEQUACY OF THE TN PORTS, OR ANY OTHER INFORMATION OR DATA PROVIDED TO CUSTOMER, WHETHER OR NOT PART OF THE SERVICE, IN COMPLYING WITH THE TCPA, ALL OF WHICH ARE HEREBY EXPRESSLY EXCLUDED AND DISCLAIMED.

12. LIABILITY.

12.1. **Disclaimer of Indirect Damages.** NOTWITHSTANDING ANYTHING HEREIN TO THE CONTRARY, IN NO EVENT SHALL NEUSTAR, ITS AFFILIATES, OFFICERS, DIRECTORS, EMPLOYEES, AGENTS OR ASSIGNS BE LIABLE FOR ANY CONSEQUENTIAL, INCIDENTAL, PUNITIVE, SPECIAL, EXEMPLARY OR OTHER INDIRECT DAMAGES, INCLUDING, BY WAY OF EXAMPLE AND NOT LIMITATION, CLAIMS OF LOSS OF BUSINESS, PROFITS, USE, DATA, OR OTHER ECONOMIC ADVANTAGE, AND ANY FINES OR OTHER LOSSES IMPOSED BY ANY GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITY, WHETHER STATE OR FEDERAL, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION THE U.S. FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION, FOR FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH ANY LAW, RULE, ORDER OR REGULATION CONCERNING THE TCPA OR THE TCPA RULES, WHETHER SUCH CLAIM IS CHOATE OR INCHOATE, WHETHER BY STATUTE, IN TORT, OR IN CONTRACT, INCURRED BY CUSTOMER, INCLUDING SUCH CUSTOMER'S OWN CUSTOMERS (E.G., SECOND TIER CUSTOMERS), END USERS OR CONTRACTORS, EVEN IF NEUSTAR HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES.

12.2. **Direct Damages.** NEUSTAR'S AGGREGATE LIABILITY HEREUNDER SHALL BE LIMITED TO THE LESSER OF (i) ACTUAL DIRECT DAMAGES, AND (ii) THE AMOUNTS ACTUALLY PAID TO NEUSTAR BY CUSTOMER IN CONNECTION WITH THE SERVICE OVER THE PRECEDING SIX (6) MONTHS, OF THE CURRENT TERM OR RENEWAL TERM, FROM THE TIME THE EVENT RESULTING IN LIABILITY OCCURS.

12.3. **Force Majeure.** Neither Party shall be liable for any loss or damage resulting from any cause beyond its reasonable control (a "Force Majeure Event") including an "act of God", insurrection or civil disorder, war or military operations, national or local emergency, acts or omissions of government, highway authority or other competent authority, compliance with any statutory obligation or executive order, industrial disputes of any kind (whether or not involving either Party's employees), fire, lightning, explosion, flood, subsidence, weather of exceptional severity, or any similar act or omission beyond the reasonable control of any Party. Upon the occurrence of a Force Majeure Event and to the extent such occurrence interferes with a Party's performance under this Agreement, each Party shall be excused from

performance of its obligations during the period of such interference, provided that such Party uses all reasonable commercial efforts to avoid or remove such causes of nonperformance.

13. INDEMNIFICATION.

13.1. **Obligations.** Customer shall indemnify, defend and hold harmless NeuStar, its affiliates and their respective officers, directors, employees, shareholders, and members from and against any losses, claims, penalties, fines, judgments, damages, forfeitures, liabilities or expenses (including reasonable attorney's fees, expert witness fees, expenses and costs of settlement) (collectively, "**Losses**") or threatened Losses arising out of, relating to, incurred in connection with, or based upon: (a) any breach by Customer of its obligations, warranties and representations set forth in this Agreement.

13.2. **Procedure.** Upon receiving notice of any third party claim covered by the indemnity obligations set forth in this Article, NeuStar shall promptly notify Customer. The right of indemnification hereunder shall not be adversely affected by a failure to give such notice, unless and only to the extent that the Customer is materially prejudiced thereby. Customer may assume control of the defense of any such claim; however, NeuStar may, at its own cost and expense, participate through its attorneys or otherwise, in such investigation, trial and defense of such claim and any appeal arising therefrom. Customer shall not settle any such claim without NeuStar's prior written consent, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld or delayed, unless such settlement is solely for monetary damages for which NeuStar is fully indemnified therefor under this Agreement. If Customer does not assume full control over the defense of a claim pursuant to this Section, then Customer may participate in such investigation, defense or trial, at its sole cost and expense, and NeuStar shall have the right to defend or settle such claim in such manner as it may deem appropriate, solely at the cost and expense of Customer.

14. General.

14.1. **Assignment.** Customer may not assign or otherwise transfer all or any portion of its rights or obligations under this Agreement without prior written consent of NeuStar, which consent shall not be unreasonably conditioned, withheld or delayed. Any assignment or transfer in violation of this Section shall be void and have no effect.

14.2. **Notices.** Any notices, requests, demands, and determinations under this Agreement (other than routine operational communications), shall be in writing and shall be deemed duly given (a) when delivered by hand, (b) one (1) business day after being transmitted via an express, overnight courier with a reliable system for tracking delivery, delivery costs paid (c) when sent by confirmed facsimile with a copy delivered by another means specified in this Section, or (d) on the day an authorized employee of the receiving party accepts receipt in writing, when mailed by United States mail, registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, postage prepaid, to the address listed on the first page of this Agreement. A Party may from time to time change its address or designee for notice purposes by giving the other prior written notice of the new address or designee and the date upon which it will become effective.

14.3. **Counterparts.** This Agreement may be executed in counterparts, all of which taken together shall constitute one single agreement between the Parties.

14.4. **Relationship of Parties.** The Parties are independent contractors, bound to each other only as provided for herein. Neither Party has the authority to bind, act on behalf of or represent the other. Except as expressly set forth in this Agreement, nothing in this Agreement creates a relationship of partnership, employer and employee, principal and agent, master and servant, or franchisor and franchisee.

14.5. **Severability and Modification.** If any provision of this Agreement is held invalid or unenforceable, then the remaining provision of this Agreement shall become null and void and be of no further force or effect. If by rule, regulation, order, opinion or decision of the Federal Communications Commission or any other regulatory body having jurisdiction or delegated authority with respect to the subject matter of this Agreement, this Agreement is required to be rescinded or is declared ineffective or void in whole or in part, whether temporarily, permanently or ab initio, immediately upon such determination and without any requirement on any Party to appeal, protest or otherwise seek clarification of such determination, this Agreement shall be rescinded and of no further force or effect.

14.6. **Consents and Approval.** Except where expressly provided as being in the sole discretion of a Party, where agreement, approval, acceptance, consent, or similar action by either Party is required under this Agreement, such action shall not be unreasonably delayed, conditioned or withheld. An approval or consent given by a Party under this Agreement shall not relieve the other Party from responsibility for complying with the requirements of this Agreement,



nor shall it be construed as a waiver of any rights under this Agreement, except as and to the extent otherwise expressly provided in such approval or consent.

14.7. **Waiver of Default.** No waiver or discharge hereof shall be valid unless in writing and signed by an authorized representative of the Party against which such amendment, waiver, or discharge is sought to be enforced. A delay or omission by either Party hereto to exercise any right or power under this Agreement shall not be construed to be a waiver thereof. A waiver by either of the Parties of any of the covenants to be performed by the other or any breach thereof shall not be construed to be a waiver of any succeeding breach thereof or of any other covenant.

14.8. **Cumulative Remedies.** Except as otherwise expressly provided, all remedies provided for in this Agreement shall be cumulative and in addition to and not in lieu of any other remedies available to either Party at law, in equity or otherwise.

14.9. **Survival.** Any provision of this Agreement which contemplates performance or observance subsequent to any termination or expiration (in whole or in part) shall survive any such termination or expiration (in whole or in part, as applicable) and continue in full force and effect.

14.10. **Third Party Beneficiaries.** This Agreement shall not be deemed to create any rights in third parties, or to create any obligations of a Party to any such third parties, or to give any right to either Party to enforce this Agreement on behalf of a third party, except that the North American Portability Management, LLC shall be considered a third party beneficiary.

14.11. **Governing Law & Venue.** This Agreement and performance under them shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia, without regard to its choice of law principles or the U.N Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods. The Parties hereby expressly opt-out from the applicability of any State’s version of the Uniform Computer Information Transactions Act (“UCITA”). The Parties hereby submit to the exclusive jurisdiction of the State and Federal courts of the Commonwealth of Virginia.

14.12. **Waiver of Jury Trial.** To the extent applicable, the Parties each waive any right they may have to a trial by jury in any legal proceeding arising from or related to this Agreement.

14.13. **Entire Agreement.** This Agreement constitute the entire agreement between the Parties with respect to the subject matter in this Agreement, and supersede all prior agreements, whether written or oral, with respect to the subject matter contained therein. This Agreement may be modified only by a written instrument executed by both Parties.

CUSTOMER:		NEUSTAR, INC	
By: _____		By: _____	
	(Signature)		(Signature)
Printed Name: _____		Printed Name: _____	
Title: _____		Title: _____	
Date: _____		Date: _____	
Address: _____		Address: _____	
_____		_____	
_____		_____	